College Region 5 - Rockies

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 5 - Rockies

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER SQ KM	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL	POST-SECONDARY NON-REGIONAL CAMPUS (Y/N)
Cranbrook	18,890	1,310	7.0	589.4	2,300	345	15.0	Y
Kimberley	6,475	400	6.2	196.8	600	75	12.5	Y
Sparwood	3,660	260	7.1	19.2	485	25	5.2	
Creston	5,070	210	4.1	528.3	610	15	2.5	Y
Fernie	4,355	200	4.6	293.6	405	45	11.1	Y
Invermere	2,690	150	5.6	249.7	350	20	5.7	Y
Elkford	2,520	85	3.4	23.2	305	*		
Indian Reserves	700	480	68.6	4.1	100	95	0.9	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	50,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	74,395	37,180	50.5		7,950	4,095	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION "ON RESERVE"** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER SQ KM	2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[2] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Columbia Lake 3	140	115	82.1	3.9	15	15	100.0
Shuswap	295	110	37.3	27.5	30	20	75.0
Creston 1	115	105	91.3	15.3	20	20	100.0
Kootenay 1	95	95	100.0	1.1	15	15	100.0
Tobacco Plains 2	55	50	90.9	1.3	*	*	
Total Region Indian Reserves**	700	480	68.6	4.1	100	95	0.9
% Population as a % of Region	1.0%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	9,380	84.7

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Sekhirk has no reserves.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

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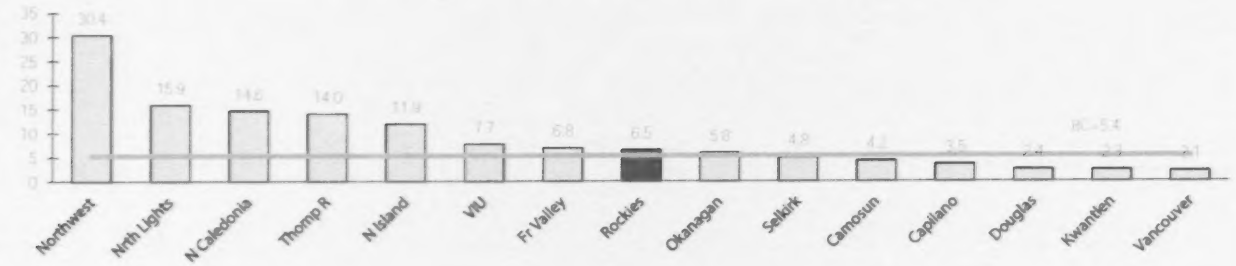
GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 5 - Rockies

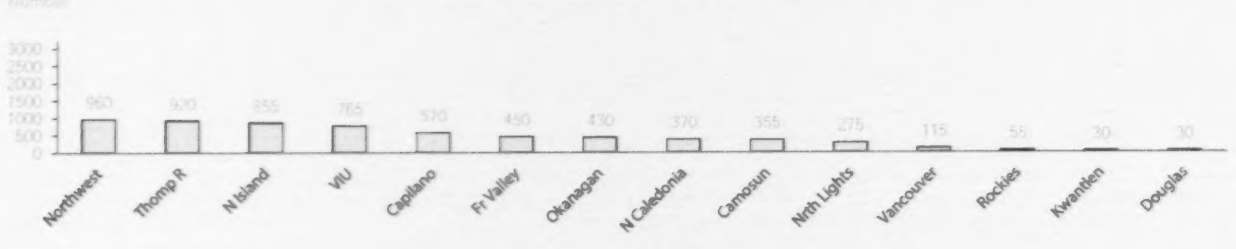
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

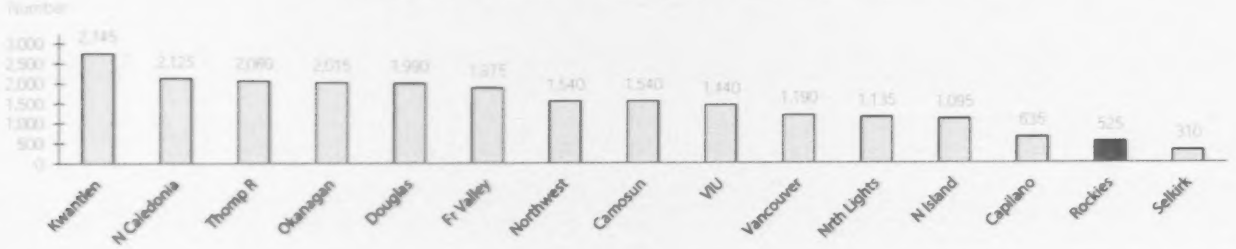


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24, ON RESERVE (BC=6,190)



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24, OFF RESERVE (BC=22,225)

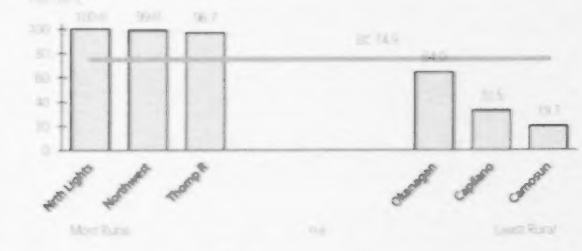


URBAN OR RURAL?

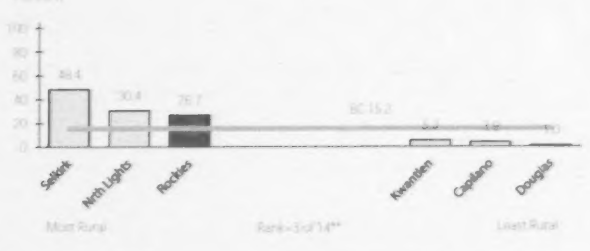
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES % RURAL	B.C.	ROCKIES % RURAL	B.C.	ROCKIES % RURAL	B.C.	ROCKIES % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total – all ages	99.0	78.2	34.7	18.5	41.3	31.9	35.7	12.9
Under age 18	100.0	78.4	29.9	18.3	36.6	31.1	35.5	12.5
Age 18-24	*	74.9	26.7	15.2	34.2	28.2	28.7	9.6
Age 25-64	100.0	78.8	38.3	19.0	45.0	32.6	35.8	12.9
Age 65+	*	79.1	42.4	21.4	46.2	37.6	38.4	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

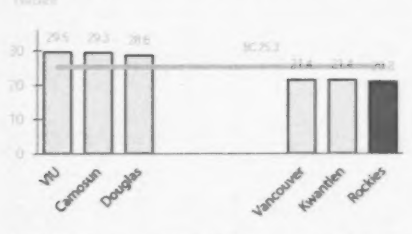
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES*									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	ROCKIES #	ROCKIES % DIST	B.C. % DIST	ROCKIES #	ROCKIES % DIST	B.C. % DIST	ROCKIES #	ROCKIES % DIST	B.C. % DIST	ROCKIES % DIST	B.C. % DIST
POPULATION											
Total	480	100.0	100.0	4,325	100.0	100.0	4,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	100	20.8	25.3	1,060	24.5	25.4	1,165	24.3	26.1	15.7	15.1
Age 15-17	25	5.2	5.4	245	5.7	6.4	275	5.7	6.1	3.5	3.7
Age 18-24	55	11.5	11.8	525	12.1	12.3	585	12.2	12.2	6.7	8.7
Age 18-19	20	4.2	3.8	150	3.5	3.9	170	3.5	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	35	7.3	8.0	380	8.8	8.5	415	8.6	8.4	4.6	6.3
Age 25-34	55	11.5	12.5	385	8.9	13.2	435	9.1	13.1	10.9	12.9
Age 35-64	200	41.7	37.2	1,680	38.8	35.9	1,880	39.2	36.2	45.5	44.2
Age 65+	30	6.3	7.8	425	9.8	5.8	455	9.5	6.2	17.6	15.4
Males - total	270	100.0	100.0	1,790	100.0	100.0	2,060	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	80	29.6	30.8	585	32.7	35.1	665	32.3	34.1	19.1	19.8
Age 18-24	20	11.1	12.7	225	12.6	13.3	260	12.6	13.1	7.0	9.0
Age 25-34	30	11.1	12.6	150	8.4	12.9	180	8.7	12.8	11.4	12.9
Age 35-64	110	40.7	36.6	680	38.0	33.7	790	38.3	34.4	44.8	43.5
Age 65+	20	7.4	7.2	150	8.4	* 5.0	165	8.0	5.5	17.7	14.7
Females - total	210	100.0	100.0	2,530	100.0	100.0	2,740	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	55	26.2	30.4	715	28.3	30.6	770	28.1	30.5	19.4	17.7
Age 18-24	25	11.9	10.9	305	12.1	11.5	330	12.0	11.4	6.5	8.4
Age 25-34	25	11.9	12.5	235	9.3	13.6	255	9.3	13.3	10.4	12.9
Age 35-64	90	42.9	37.9	1,000	39.5	37.9	1,090	39.8	37.9	46.2	44.9
Age 65+	15	7.1	8.3	280	11.1	8.4	295	10.8	6.8	17.5	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

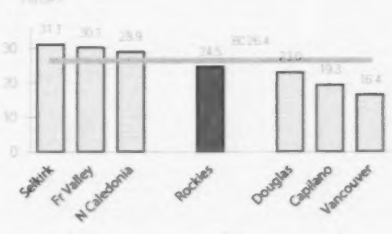
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



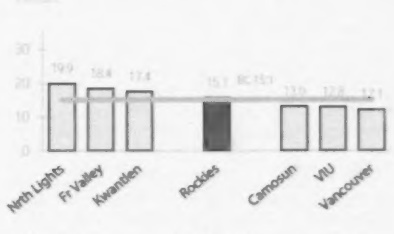
Most Children | Rank = 14 of 14** | Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children | Rank = 11 of 15 | Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

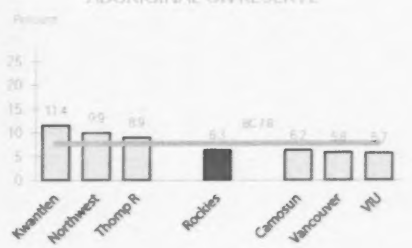


Most Children | Rank = 6 of 15 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

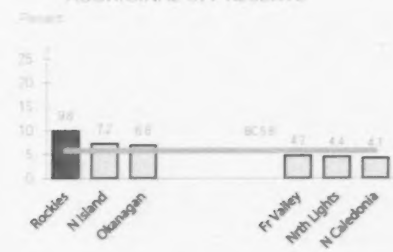
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



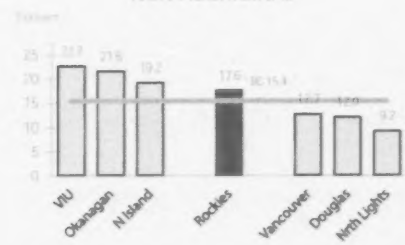
Most Seniors | Rank = 10 of 13** | Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors | Rank = 1 of 15 | Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank = 7 of 15 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	ROCKIES		B.C.	ROCKIES		B.C.	ROCKIES		B.C.	ROCKIES	
	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	480	100.0	100.0	4,325	100.0	100.0	4,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	465	96.9	97.7	1,390	32.1	52.7	1,855	38.6	66.7		
Metis	15	3.1	1.5	2,665	61.6	38.1	2,685	55.9	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	35	0.8	0.9	35	0.7	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities	*	*	0.1	60	1.4	1.3	60	1.3	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	480	100.0	100.0	4,325	100.0	100.0	4,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	445	92.7	96.5	710	16.4	37.3	1,150	24.0	50.6		
Who are female	190	42.7	48.5	460	63.4	53.3	645	56.1	51.2		
Not a Band Member	35	7.3	3.5	3,615	83.6	62.7	3,650	76.0	49.4		
Who are female	20	*	52.2	2,080	57.5	51.4	2,096	57.4	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	480	100.0	100.0	4,325	100.0	100.0	4,800	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	445	92.7	95.9	885	20.5	39.5	1,330	27.7	52.2		
Under age 18	115	25.8	30.6	200	22.6	31.0	320	24.1	30.8		
Age 18-24	60	13.5	11.9	75	8.5	12.7	130	9.8	12.4		
Age 24-64	240	53.9	49.9	485	54.8	50.6	725	54.5	50.3		
Age 65+	30	6.7	7.7	125	14.1	5.7	155	11.7	6.5		
Registered Males	255	94.4	96.1	285	15.9	39.3	540	26.2	52.8		
Under age 18	75	29.4	30.8	60	21.1	33.4	130	24.1	32.2		
Age 18-24	35	13.7	12.7	20	7.0	14.2	55	10.2	13.5		
Age 24-64	135	52.9	49.5	190	66.7	48.4	325	60.2	48.8		
Age 65+	20	7.8	7.1	*	*	4.1	30	5.6	5.4		
Registered Females	190	90.5	95.6	595	23.5	39.7	785	28.6	51.6		
Under age 18	45	23.7	30.3	135	22.7	28.8	180	22.9	29.4		
Age 18-24	25	13.2	11.0	55	9.2	11.4	75	9.6	12		
Age 24-64	105	55.3	50.3	295	49.6	52.7	395	50.3	51.3		
Age 65+	15	7.9	8.4	115	19.3	7.1	130	16.6	7.6		

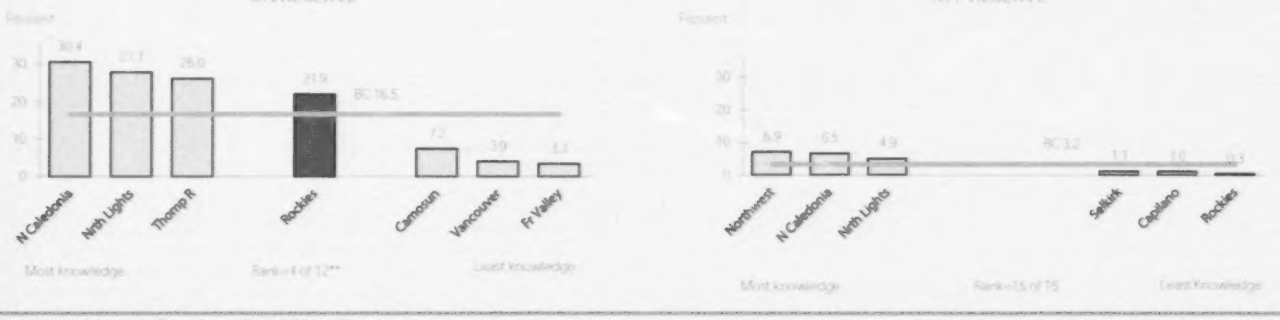
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	21.9	16.5	0.3	3.2	2.4	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	13.5	9.8	*	1.5	1.4	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

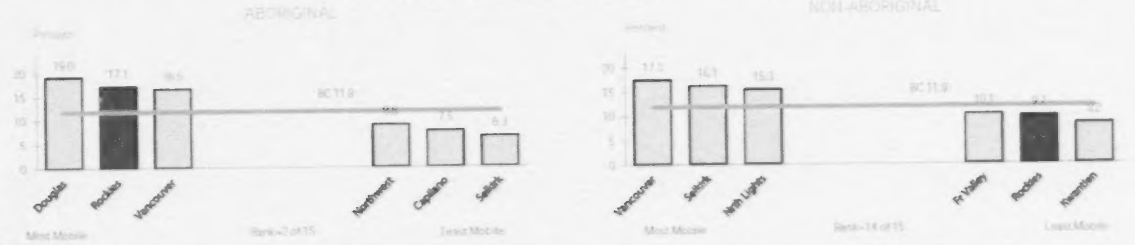
College Region 5 - Rockies

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	440	47,685	4,060	164,730	4,500	212,455	65,810	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	70	5,805	960	38,055	1,030	43,860	13,110	622,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	15.9	12.2	23.6	23.1	22.9	20.6	20.0	23.1
% Moved within same Regional District	6.7	5.1	5.4	7.0	5.4	6.5	2.8	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	6.8	5.6	8.7	10.9	8.7	9.7	4.9	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	3.4	1.4	9.4	6.2	8.8	4.4	12.3	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	55	6,185	525	22,275	585	28,405	4,680	256,255
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	*	460	95	2,885	100	3,345	455	42,740
% of population who are migrants[2]	*	7.4	18.1	13.0	17.1	11.8	9.7	16.7
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.6	*	4.3	*	4.1	2.6	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	3.1	10.5	6.1	10.3	5.5	3.8	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	6.7	2.6	6.8	2.1	3.2	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

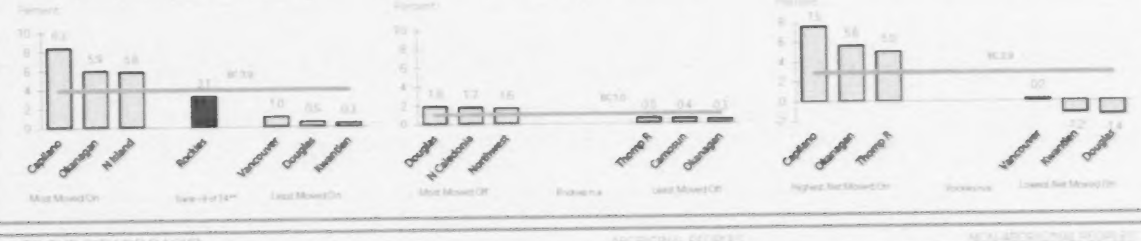


WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ROCKIES	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	3,270	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	165	20,760
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	13.0	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	3.8	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	40	4,390
% of population who moved onto a reserve	3.1	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	*	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	*	1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	*	3,225
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	*	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or those outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					4,500	212,455	65,805	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					470	12,480	6,960	91,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					11.2	2.9	8.8	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					4.7	3.0	1.8	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)					585	28,405	4,680	256,255
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					50	2,220	490	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					5.1	2.9	1.6	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					3.4	4.9	3.2	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppression are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

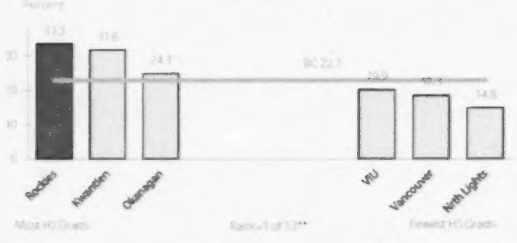
College Region 5 - Rockies

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

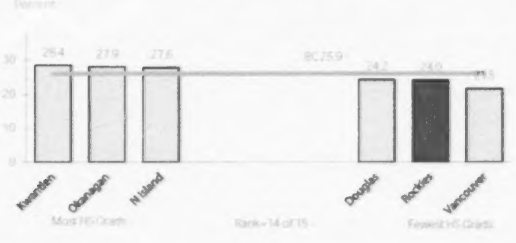
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	265	25,990	2,065	88,520	2,320	114,510	39,295	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.3	38.3	21.3	21.0	22.8	25.0	12.0	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.3	22.7	24.0	26.9	25.0	25.2	27.5	25.1
% with post secondary completion	31.4	38.9	54.7	53.0	52.2	49.8	60.6	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.8	14.2	16.2	15.6	15.1	15.2	16.0	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.6	16.2	25.2	21.3	24.4	20.1	24.4	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.9	8.6	13.3	16.1	12.7	14.5	20.2	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	*	4.7	3.9	5.1	3.9	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	*	3.9	9.4	11.2	8.6	9.5	16.5	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

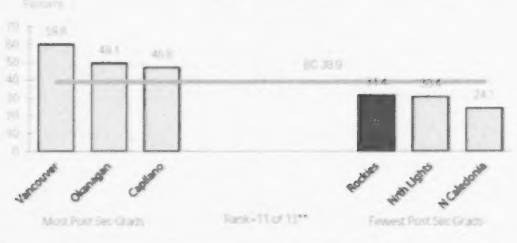


OFF RESERVE

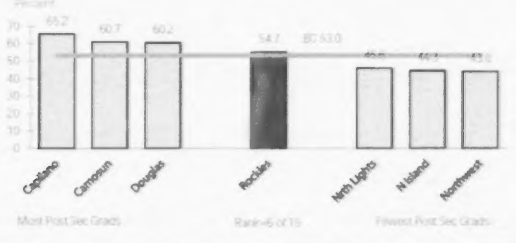


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



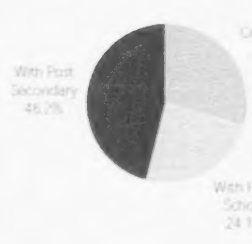
OFF RESERVE



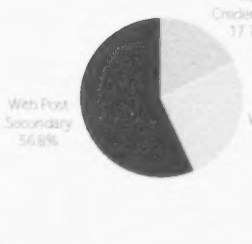
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	140	13,200	830	40,225	970	53,430	19,750	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.9	42.1	27.7	23.6	29.9	28.2	13.9	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.1	22.2	22.3	25.6	24.2	24.7	27.1	24.7
% with post secondary completion	25.0	35.7	49.8	50.9	46.4	47.1	59.1	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	*	19.1	19.9	22.0	18.6	21.2	22.4	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	10.7	11.7	18.7	16.0	18.0	14.9	19.3	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.9	10.2	12.9	9.8	10.9	17.3	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	115	12,790	1,230	48,295	1,345	61,080	19,540	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	26.1	34.4	17.1	18.9	17.8	22.2	10.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	30.4	23.3	25.2	26.2	25.7	25.6	27.9	25.4
% with post secondary completion	34.8	42.3	58.6	54.9	57.2	52.2	62.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	*	9.1	13.4	10.1	13.4	9.9	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	26.1	20.1	29.7	25.7	29.4	24.7	29.6	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	12.4	15.4	19.1	14.5	17.7	23.1	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



ROCKIES

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

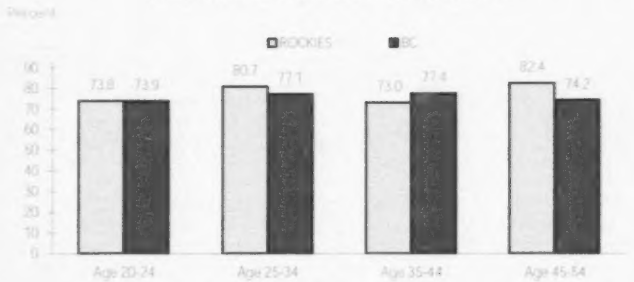
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

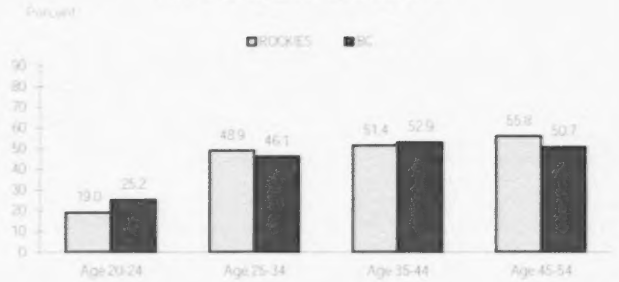
College Region 5 - Rockies

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	55	6,185	525	22,225	590	28,400	4,680	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	44.1	28.6	25.0	30.5	29.2	13.2	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	39.7	57.1	53.4	54.2	50.4	55.3	56.6
% with post secondary completion	*	16.2	13.3	21.6	16.1	20.4	31.4	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	8.3	4.8	9.8	5.1	9.5	9.5	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	7.3	5.7	9.2	5.9	9.8	17.8	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.5	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	4.2	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	35	4,175	380	15,275	420	19,445	3,170	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	43.2	25.0	22.0	27.4	26.1	7.1	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	39.3	57.9	51.3	54.8	48.7	52.1	50.9
% with post secondary completion	*	19.5	18.4	26.7	19.0	25.2	40.9	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	9.8	6.6	11.6	7.1	11.2	10.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	8.9	7.9	11.4	8.3	10.9	24.1	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.1	6.2	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	55	6,545	385	23,880	440	30,430	7,615	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	38.3	14.3	19.7	18.2	22.9	7.9	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	30.1	31.2	31.3	31.8	31.0	29.0	24.8
% with post secondary completion	*	31.6	53.2	50.1	48.9	46.1	63.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	13.0	14.3	13.8	12.5	13.6	16.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	16.3	27.3	24.2	25.0	22.5	26.8	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.4	10.4	12.0	9.1	9.9	19.7	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	135	14,220	1,250	48,085	1,380	62,300	19,765	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.3	37.2	20.0	20.5	21.4	24.3	11.6	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	29.6	21.6	24.4	24.6	25.0	23.9	27.5	24.4
% with post secondary completion	37.0	41.1	55.6	54.9	54.0	51.8	60.9	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.1	14.5	14.4	15.9	13.8	15.6	14.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	33.3	22.5	32.4	28.0	32.6	26.7	30.4	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.2	8.4	11.0	7.6	9.5	15.7	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	65	6,475	490	23,440	555	29,915	8,385	569,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	35.4	27.6	19.0	27.0	22.6	9.1	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	24.3	20.4	24.5	21.6	24.5	27.7	22.7
% with post secondary completion	*	40.2	52.1	56.4	51.4	52.9	63.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.4	16.3	14.5	15.3	14.5	13.9	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	21.8	28.6	29.7	27.0	28.0	30.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	9.2	12.3	8.1	10.5	18.9	32.1
Among age 45-54 (number)	70	7,745	755	24,645	825	32,390	11,390	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	38.8	15.9	21.8	17.0	25.9	13.4	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	19.3	27.2	24.7	26.7	23.4	27.4	25.7
% with post secondary completion	*	41.9	57.0	53.5	55.8	50.7	59.2	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.5	13.2	17.3	12.7	16.6	16.5	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	23.0	36.4	26.4	35.2	25.6	30.4	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.3	7.9	9.9	7.3	8.5	13.3	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	100	9,275	860	26,925	960	36,200	24,170	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	51.7	26.7	32.3	29.2	37.2	22.9	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	13.7	22.1	20.0	22.9	18.4	24.5	25.4
% with post secondary completion	*	34.7	51.2	47.7	47.9	44.4	52.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	12.9	19.2	16.8	17.7	15.8	17.0	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	17.8	22.7	22.1	22.9	21.0	21.1	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	8.1	8.8	7.3	7.6	14.4	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

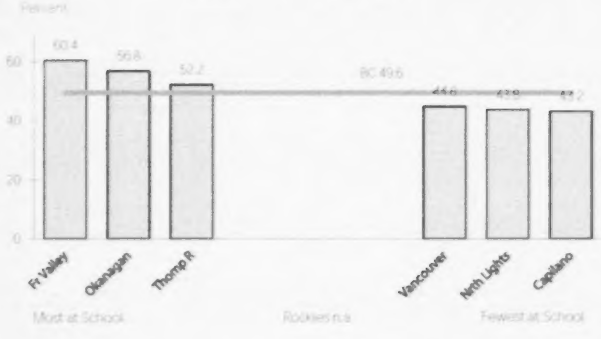
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	90	8,980	770	33,700	860	42,680	7,090	507,035
% at School	*	49.6	59.1	58.8	59.3	56.9	64.0	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	45	4,805	395	18,430	445	23,230	3,920	249,915
% at School	*	71.8	88.6	77.4	87.6	76.2	80.7	92.1
Age 15-17 (number)	30	2,800	245	11,480	270	14,275	2,405	150,285
% at School	*	83.6	95.9	87.2	98.1	86.5	89.0	98.0
Age 18-19 (number)	20	2,010	155	6,950	170	8,955	1,510	93,630
% at School	*	55.2	79.3	61.2	73.5	59.8	67.9	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	35	4,175	380	15,275	420	19,445	3,170	257,120
% at School	*	24.1	27.6	36.4	29.8	33.8	43.4	54.8

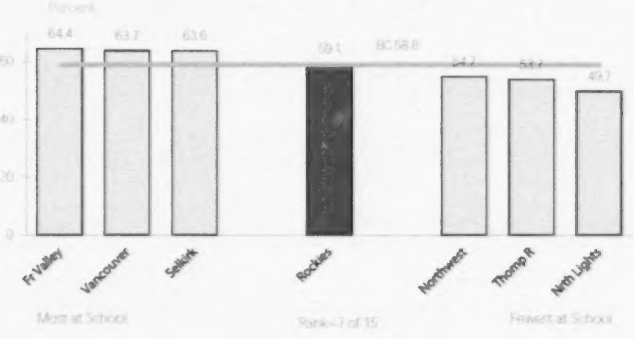
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



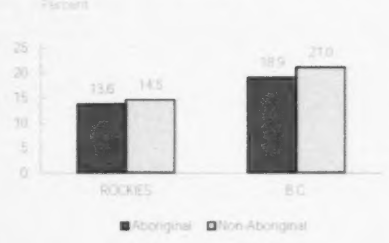
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	55	6,545	385	23,880	440	30,430	7,615	527,920
% at School	*	15.7	11.7	19.8	13.6	18.9	14.5	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	65	6,475	490	23,440	555	29,915	8,385	559,035
% at School	*	10.7	17.3	13.3	18.0	12.7	9.5	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	70	7,745	755	24,645	825	32,390	11,380	666,105
% at School	*	8.0	6.0	8.7	6.7	8.6	6.4	6.8

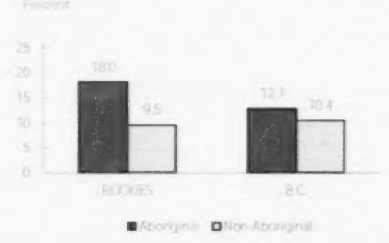
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

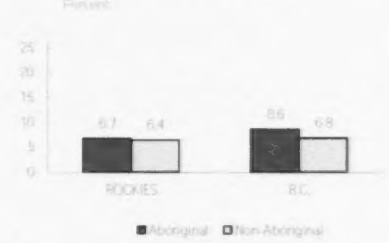
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

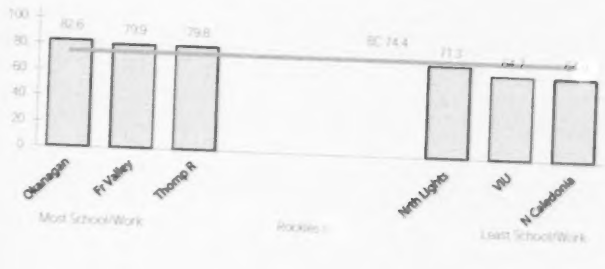
College Region 5 - Rockies

SCHOOL OR WORK?

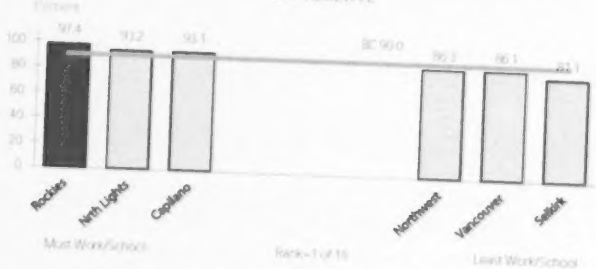
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLE: ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLE: OFF RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLE: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	90	8,980	770	33,700	860	42,680	7,090	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [1]	*	17.3	39.0	35.1	37.2	31.3	51.1	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	*	24.9	38.3	31.2	36.0	29.8	32.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	*	32.3	20.1	24.8	22.1	25.6	12.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	25.6	2.6	10.0	4.1	13.3	3.5	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	50	4,840	335	17,240	385	22,080	3,680	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [1]	*	15.3	38.6	31.1	33.8	27.6	51.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	*	27.9	37.3	34.1	36.4	32.8	33.8	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	*	31.5	20.9	25.1	23.4	26.5	11.4	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	25.2	4.5	9.6	5.2	13.0	3.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	30	4,140	440	16,460	475	20,600	3,405	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [1]	*	19.7	39.8	39.2	38.9	35.3	50.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	*	21.3	37.5	28.0	30.8	26.7	31.1	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	*	33.2	19.3	22.3	21.1	24.5	14.9	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	26.0	*	10.4	9.2	13.6	3.8	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

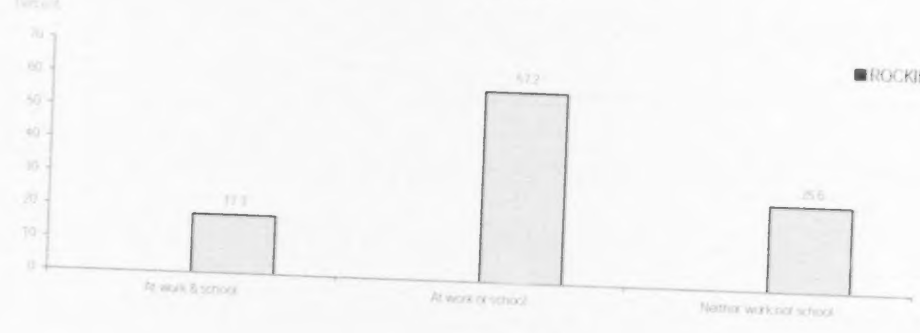


OFF RESERVE

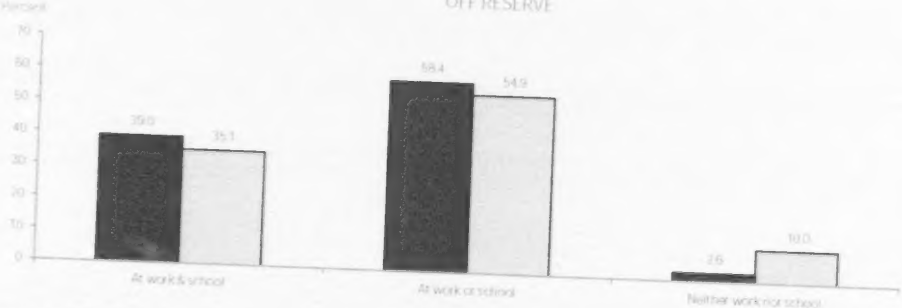


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

BC Stats

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	#ROCKIES	% B.C.	#ROCKIES	% B.C.	#ROCKIES	% B.C.	#ROCKIES	% B.C.
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	*	36.1	57.1	55.5	55.2	51.4	68.2	59.8
Male	*	37.6	56.7	55.5	55.1	51.6	69.1	58.2
Female	*	34.2	56.8	55.4	56.8	51.2	67.0	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	23.5	35.5	33.6	34.5	31.1	44.8	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	49.4	25.4	21.7	73.8	67.9	80.9	61.4
With post-secondary completion	*	63.9	*	62.7	*	79.4	87.2	76.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	28.9	66.2	79.4	78.2	79.6	75.5	87.9	85.1
Male	81.0	68.6	84.3	83.4	84.4	79.8	93.6	90.0
Female	*	63.8	76.2	73.9	76.3	71.8	80.4	80.6
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	52.5	69.7	67.6	64.0	58.4	77.0	72.3
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	66.4	92.1	77.6	83.4	75.3	84.4	82.4
With post-secondary completion	*	79.6	85.0	84.7	84.4	83.8	89.9	87.7
Age 55+	*	63.5	85.5	77.3	83.0	74.4	84.7	85.2
Male	*	67.8	89.7	84.1	86.1	80.3	93.4	89.6
Female	-	58.9	*	71.4	84.6	68.9	75.6	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	52.0	*	58.7	*	56.2	73.6	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	64.0	67.0	76.5	82.8	73.9	82.1	82.5
With post-secondary completion	*	77.5	81.0	84.8	83.3	83.7	87.4	87.4
Age 15-64	77.8	67.4	77.6	78.7	77.9	76.3	87.9	85.1
Male	*	68.9	85.6	83.1	84.6	79.6	93.6	90.2
Female	*	65.8	74.1	75.1	73.8	73.1	82.4	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	52.8	67.0	62.9	54.2	59.3	78.0	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	68.0	83.3	70.3	81.2	76.2	86.3	82.4
With post-secondary completion	*	80.4	84.9	84.7	85.2	83.9	90.9	87.8
Age 65+	*	35.3	30.2	43.8	32.5	43.6	37.5	33.5
Male	*	37.0	43.4	49.2	44.0	45.8	42.7	43.3
Female	*	33.5	20.8	39.6	22.9	38.1	32.3	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	30.1	19.1	28.1	21.4	25.2	33.4	27.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	43.3	31.6	46.8	36.4	46.2	37.8	35.4
With post-secondary completion	*	58.2	36.4	53.3	37.4	51.5	43.7	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	*	3.2	5.8	6.8	5.6	6.2	9.0	8.8
Male	*	4.5	3.9	7.4	4.7	6.9	9.6	9.7
Female	*	2.1	6.4	6.2	6.3	5.5	8.2	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	1.9	*	1.8	1.2	2.3
Age 25-34	*	1.8	*	6.5	5.3	5.7	6.8	5.6
Age 35-54	*	3.4	6.2	7.8	6.1	7.0	9.3	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	COVERAGE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	#ROCKIES	%	#ROCKIES	B.C.	#ROCKIES	B.C.	#ROCKIES	B.C.
ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (%) DISTRIBUTION	95	12,170	1,420	56,090	1,520	68,260	31,045	1,961,520
Age 15+ (number)	*	17	7.4	11.1	7.2	10.5	9.8	11.8
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	33.4	23.6	27.3	23.0	28.0	25.5	16.3
Trades (%)	*	14.6	22.5	16.2	22.7	15.9	17.9	19.1
Business and Management (%)	*	12.9	18.3	15.0	18.1	14.6	14.6	14.2
Health (%)	*	12.0	12.7	10.1	12.6	10.4	12.6	14.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	6.5	9.1	6.3	7.9	6.3	10.0	7.7
Education (%)	*	13.0	6.3	10.9	6.6	11.3	7.8	6.5
Human and Social Services (%)	*	1.9	*	3.1	*	2.9	1.8	3.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	35	1,045	80	4,690	95	5,930	3,505	120,520
Age 15-24 (number)	*	12.6	*	21.2	*	19.7	21.8	12.4.8
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	49.3	*	47.2	*	47.6	36.5	19.9
Trades (%)	*	9.6	*	7.0	*	7.4	12.3	12.4
Business and Management (%)	*	10.0	*	7.9	*	8.3	8.3	11.1
Health (%)	*	10.0	*	11.1	*	10.9	16.9	10.9
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	3.9	*	3.0	*	2.8	7.3	2.7
Education (%)	*	10.5	*	8.5	*	8.8	9.0	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	2.9	*	5.5	*	5.0	1.3	6.8
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	60	1,915	900	38,360	960	46,275	16,840	1,178,900
Age 25-54 (number)	*	7.3	8.9	11.7	8.3	10.9	9.6	18.9
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	29.6	30.6	25.2	20.8	28.0	24.7	14.8
Trades (%)	*	15.6	26.1	16.7	26.6	16.5	18.3	19.6
Business and Management (%)	*	11.9	18.3	15.1	18.2	14.6	14.8	13.8
Health (%)	*	13.9	14.2	10.3	12.5	10.9	13.2	15.6
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.2	6.1	8.2	6.3
Education (%)	*	14.0	7.2	11.9	7.3	12.2	9.0	6.9
Human and Social Services (%)	*	1.9	*	2.8	*	2.7	2.1	4.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2,070	205	11,955	215	14,025	4,800	362,275
Age 25-54 (number)	*	8.9	*	14.2	*	13.4	9.1	22.8
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	35.5	31.7	27.9	32.6	28.9	30.8	13.7
Trades (%)	*	13.3	9.8	12.9	9.3	12.9	16.9	18.4
Business and Management (%)	*	9.9	17.3	14.3	14.0	13.7	13.1	13.0
Health (%)	*	14.5	17.5	9.9	16.5	10.6	13.3	14.5
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	4.1	*	5.4	7.0	5.2	6.6	5.3
Education (%)	*	11.6	9.8	11.4	9.3	11.4	7.3	7.0
Human and Social Services (%)	*	2.2	*	4.0	*	3.7	2.9	5.2
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	55	5,845	690	26,405	745	32,255	12,035	816,625
Age 15-64 (number)	*	6.8	9.4	10.5	9.4	9.8	9.8	17.2
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	27.5	17.4	24.1	17.4	24.7	22.3	15.2
Trades (%)	*	16.5	31.9	18.5	31.5	18.3	18.8	20.2
Business and Management (%)	*	12.7	19.6	15.5	19.5	15.0	15.6	14.2
Health (%)	*	13.7	10.9	10.5	11.4	11.1	13.3	16.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	6.4	4.3	6.5	4.0	6.5	8.8	6.7
Education (%)	*	14.8	6.5	12.1	6.7	12.6	9.6	6.9
Human and Social Services (%)	*	1.8	*	2.3	*	2.2	1.8	3.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)								

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

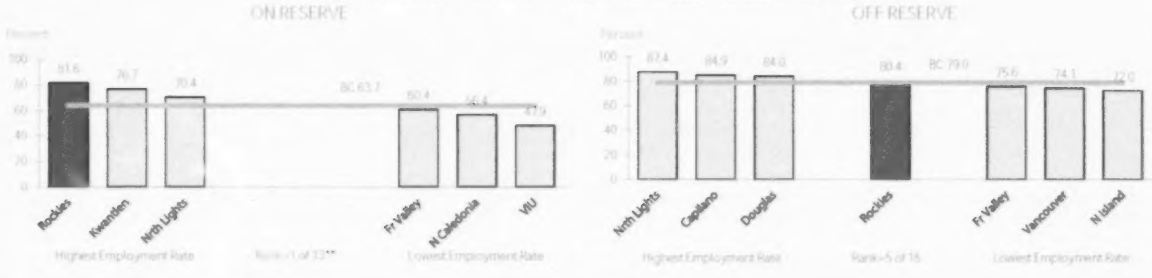
College Region 5 - Rockies

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	340	34,970	2,835	122,220	3,175	157,190	46,385	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	66.2	55.4	76.7	72.1	75.1	68.4	81.3	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	40.0	46.7	49.8	54.3	49.1	52.9	62.4	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	22.2	22.8	32.2	29.1	31.2	27.9	24.4	24.4
Male (number)	190	18,040	1,160	57,465	1,355	75,505	23,430	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	68.4	56.6	78.9	74.5	77.1	70.3	86.2	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	38.5	47.9	62.8	58.8	59.8	55.7	70.4	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	15.4	21.3	20.2	21.0	19.6	21.0	14.0	16.2
Female (number)	145	16,930	1,675	64,760	1,820	81,690	22,960	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	65.5	54.0	74.3	70.0	73.6	66.7	76.3	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	50.9	40.6	50.0	40.7	50.1	53.2	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	*	24.5	40.6	36.8	39.9	34.7	36.3	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	85	8,975	770	33,700	860	42,680	7,090	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	*	57.1	72.7	61.2	69.8	56.2	76.9	61.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	21.5	25.0	24.8	25.0	24.3	25.4	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	*	56.3	52.7	55.7	51.7	53.0	50.0	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	55	6,550	385	23,880	440	30,425	7,615	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	*	80.8	81.8	79.4	81.8	76.4	86.5	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	*	43.2	55.6	59.9	52.8	57.0	66.6	67.2
Among age 25-54 (number)	135	14,215	1,745	48,085	1,880	62,305	19,765	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	85.2	66.1	79.9	78.9	80.1	75.7	89.0	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	47.8	54.8	59.3	65.0	57.9	63.0	72.8	73.3

[1] Full time - 30 hours per week or more

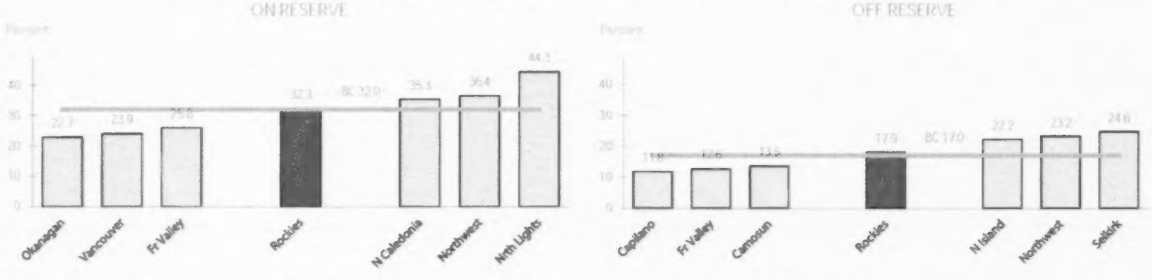
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	155	13,235	1,310	56,985	1,465	70,120	24,180	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	32.3	32.0	17.9	17.0	19.8	19.9	12.2	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	16.1	10.2	10.7	9.0	10.9	9.2	6.6	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	51.6	57.8	71.4	73.9	69.3	70.9	81.2	81.5
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (male)	45	3,985	315	18,960	360	22,940	6,585	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	*	39.6	17.5	20.8	20.8	24.0	16.2	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	11.0	15.9	10.4	15.3	10.5	9.6	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	*	49.2	68.3	68.8	63.9	65.4	74.2	76.4
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (male)	115	9,255	995	37,925	1,105	47,180	17,600	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	30.4	28.7	18.1	15.2	19.5	17.8	10.6	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	17.4	9.8	8.5	8.3	10.0	8.6	5.5	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	52.2	61.5	72.4	76.5	71.0	73.6	83.9	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BC Stats

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

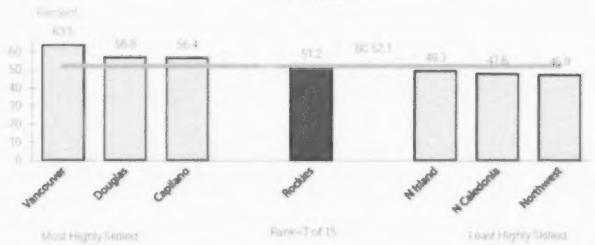
WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	220	18,295	1,935	83,585	2,160	101,875	37,240	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.8	7.4	5.4	7.8	5.6	7.7	11.0	11.6
% Professional occupations	11.4	9.4	8.3	10.4	8.6	10.2	12.0	17.8
%Business & Finance	*	0.8	*	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.7	3.2
% Health	*	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.9	3.2
% Education Services	*	2.6	1.3	2.6	1.4	2.6	4.1	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	*	4.4	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	22.7	31.8	37.7	33.9	36.3	33.5	36.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	6.8	6.1	9.3	5.8	9.0	5.8	5.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	*	6.5	2.1	3.5	2.3	4.0	2.2	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	59.1	51.5	48.6	47.9	49.5	48.5	40.9	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	125	9,805	835	41,330	960	50,715	20,410	1,149,030
% Management occupations	*	7.4	7.2	8.5	7.3	8.3	12.3	13.8
% Professional occupations	12.0	6.2	9.0	7.2	9.4	7.0	9.3	16.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	16.0	31.9	45.5	39.2	41.1	37.9	40.6	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	64.0	54.5	38.3	45.0	41.7	46.8	37.8	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	95	8,690	1,100	42,471	1,200	51,160	16,830	1,054,405
% Management occupations	*	7.4	4.1	7.1	4.2	7.2	9.4	9.3
% Professional occupations	*	12.9	7.3	13.5	7.5	13.4	15.2	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	31.6	31.8	28.7	32.1	29.2	30.8	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	48.2	56.8	50.7	55.8	50.2	44.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	25	2,620	425	17,590	455	20,210	4,715	286,530
% Management occupations	*	2.1	*	1.5	*	1.6	1.5	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	3.3	*	1.7	3.3	1.7	2.4	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	30.3	48.2	27.8	45.1	28.2	28.0	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	64.3	49.4	68.9	50.5	68.5	68.0	65.1
Among age 25-34 (number)	40	3,720	300	17,885	340	21,605	6,405	442,505
% Management occupations	*	3.8	6.7	7.9	7.4	7.2	8.3	9.4
% Professional occupations	*	7.0	11.7	11.2	11.8	10.5	12.1	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	33.3	33.3	36.8	30.9	36.2	42.5	34.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	55.9	46.7	44.1	49.5	46.1	37.1	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	130	8,850	565	36,625	1,060	45,470	17,180	1,027,330
% Management occupations	*	8.9	5.8	9.3	5.7	9.2	13.4	14.0
% Professional occupations	13.6	10.3	9.9	13.1	10.4	12.6	13.6	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.3	31.7	35.6	35.8	34.9	35.0	37.0	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.0	49.1	48.7	41.7	49.1	43.2	36.0	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS

ON RESERVE

OFF RESERVE



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	ROCKIES				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	39,400	2,160	100.0	37,240	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,220	120	5.6	4,096	11.0	-5.4
Professional occupations	4,665	185	8.6	4,470	12.0	-3.4
Business & Finance	670	20	0.9	650	1.7	-0.8
Health	1,100	35	1.6	1,065	2.9	-1.2
Education	1,375	30	1.4	1,145	3.1	-1.1
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	840	50	2.3	795	2.1	0.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations	14,270	785	36.3	13,440	36.1	0.3
Skilled Administration & Business	2,275	195	9.0	2,075	5.6	3.5
Technical & Skilled in Health	740	25	1.2	720	1.9	-0.8
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	870	50	2.3	820	2.2	0.1
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	16,350	1,070	49.5	15,275	41.0	8.5
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	21,375	960	100.0	20,410	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,575	70	7.3	2,505	12.3	-5.0
Professional occupations	2,000	90	9.4	1,905	9.3	0.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,695	395	41.1	8,295	40.6	0.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,105	400	41.7	7,705	37.8	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	18,030	1,200	100.0	16,830	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,645	50	4.2	1,590	9.4	-5.3
Professional occupations	2,660	90	7.5	2,560	15.2	-7.7
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,530	385	32.1	5,140	30.5	1.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,295	670	55.8	7,530	44.7	11.1

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	220	16,795	1,940	83,580	2,160	101,870	37,240	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	20.5	23.0	23.7	22.3	23.4	22.6	26.6	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.9	5.4	9.7	5.9	8.9	10.6	12.1
% Agriculture	*	2.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	13.6	8.6	6.4	4.7	7.2	5.4	10.6	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.7	*	0.5	*	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	*	7.0	7.7	9.6	7.2	9.1	8.6	7.8
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	8.0	6.4	7.6	6.0	5.8	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	77.1	77.0	76.5	77.7	76.6	77.6	73.4	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.7	6.1	6.0	5.4	5.4	8.1	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	6.8	7.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	14.1	14.1	13.5
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.3	6.2	4.1	5.6	3.6	5.1	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.7	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.2	6.0
% Educational services	*	7.1	6.4	5.7	6.3	6.0	6.4	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	6.8	9.7	15.2	11.0	14.4	10.8	10.8	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	15.9	5.4	10.6	9.8	11.1	9.0	8.5	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.3	9.3	5.0	8.3	4.5	5.0	4.9
% Public administration	11.8	13.0	2.8	7.6	5.6	7.2	5.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	30	2,620	425	17,990	455	20,710	4,790	295,575
% in Goods-producing industries	*	24.0	5.9	18.8	7.7	19.6	23.4	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	5.0	*	4.4	6.4	6.0
% Agriculture	*	2.3	*	1.3	*	1.5	1.5	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.2	*	3.1	*	3.8	1.4	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	*	8.4	*	9.1	*	9.0	9.7	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	4.1	5.3	3.3	5.7	8.7	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	*	75.8	92.9	81.1	92.3	80.4	76.6	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	*	1.6	*	1.6	3.5	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	13.9	17.6	25.6	17.6	24.1	23.4	26.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.5	*	2.1	*	2.5	1.1	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	*	2.2	*	2.1	2.5	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.0	*	2.0	*	1.9	2.7	4.0
% Educational services	*	3.1	*	2.2	*	2.3	2.8	3.8
% Health care and social assistance	*	6.7	5.9	4.6	6.6	4.9	3.3	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	*	13.5	23.5	24.0	24.7	22.6	22.6	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.7	22.4	4.9	22.0	4.6	4.4	4.4
% Public administration	*	24.0	*	3.7	*	6.4	3.4	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	40	3,720	300	17,895	340	21,605	6,405	447,605
% in Goods-producing industries	*	26.6	28.3	23.4	29.4	23.9	30.6	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.0	*	6.8	*	5.8	7.1	7.3
% Agriculture	*	2.0	*	1.0	*	1.2	1.1	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	9.4	8.3	5.7	11.8	6.4	12.9	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.7	0.6
% Construction	*	9.0	11.7	10.8	11.8	10.5	11.0	8.9
% Manufacturing	*	5.5	*	5.3	*	5.3	5.1	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	*	73.5	71.3	76.7	70.6	76.1	69.4	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.6	*	6.1	*	5.9	8.9	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	8.5	13.3	14.1	14.7	14.8	13.0	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.7	*	3.9	*	3.6	2.2	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.2	*	4.1	*	3.7	4.5	6.1
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.5	*	4.6	*	4.3	3.9	9.5
% Educational services	*	5.0	*	4.8	*	4.8	4.1	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	*	9.4	11.7	7.1	9.8	10.8	10.0	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	*	5.9	13.3	10.1	13.7	9.4	10.1	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.1	*	5.1	*	4.8	6.3	5.7
% Public administration	*	30.8	*	7.1	7.4	11.1	3.1	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	110	8,810	955	36,625	1,060	45,475	17,190	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	13.6	22.5	27.2	23.5	25.9	23.3	28.0	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.8	*	11.0	*	9.6	10.4	12.4
% Agriculture	*	2.0	*	1.0	*	1.2	0.9	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.6	7.9	5.2	8.0	5.9	12.3	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.8	*	0.5	*	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	*	6.4	8.9	9.3	8.5	8.7	6.1	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	4.5	9.9	7.5	9.4	6.9	6.4	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	81.8	77.7	72.3	76.5	74.1	76.7	72.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.8	8.0	7.1	7.6	6.2	8.8	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	6.1	8.6	12.7	6.1	11.4	12.6	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.1	3.7	6.0	4.2	5.5	5.1	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.6	1.3	4.3	5.6	3.7	5.4	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.9	1.3	4.9	5.6	4.3	3.7	8.2
% Educational services	*	8.1	8.9	7.4	8.0	7.5	7.7	9.1
% Health care and social assistance	*	9.8	19.9	13.4	18.9	12.7	13.0	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	18.2	3.6	4.1	4.9	6.1	4.7	5.9	5.7
% Other services (except public administration)	*	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.7	4.2	5.6	4.8
% Public administration	31.8	35.6	3.7	9.7	7.5	14.1	5.8	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

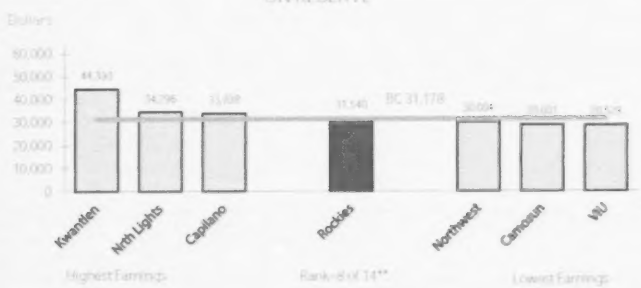
College Region 5 - Rockies

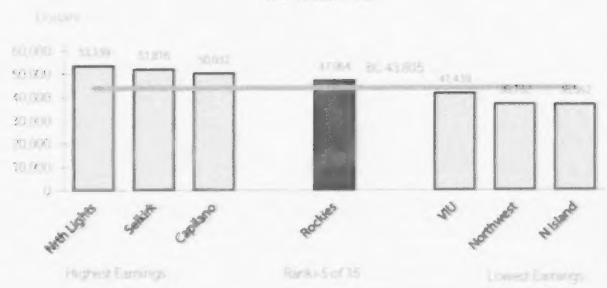
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	235	20,615	2,280	89,060	2,520	109,665	41,915	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	55.3	56.1	44.1	43.8	45.0	46.1	38.1	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	34.0	27.4	27.4	25.0	28.0	25.5	21.9	22.4
% $40,000 and over	12.8	16.5	28.5	31.1	26.8	28.4	40.0	40.1
Median income ($)	17,088	16,342	22,478	24,080	21,920	22,462	29,996	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,770	31,238	39,189	41,141	37,758	39,136	49,165	47,566
Males ($)	30,075	32,303	46,150	47,932	44,856	44,305	59,379	53,707
Females ($)	32,662	30,543	35,856	36,230	35,046	35,086	36,208	41,566
Paid workers ($)	31,918	31,359	39,455	42,066	38,109	39,919	50,890	48,792
Self-employed ($)	*	19,963	30,006	24,871	30,000	24,841	28,944	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	40	3,595	555	20,116	595	23,710	5,390	324,960
Median income ($)	4,778	5,613	8,430	8,087	8,290	7,305	9,548	8,505
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	*	16,649	21,529	22,935	21,526	22,329	22,872	24,709
Males ($)	*	17,463	21,548	24,346	21,541	24,013	31,937	26,753
Females ($)	*	16,265	16,493	20,662	17,950	20,086	17,892	23,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	40	4,125	335	18,690	375	22,815	6,515	448,095
Median income ($)	16,238	14,429	33,055	25,399	27,072	23,724	33,977	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	24,936	26,010	45,919	36,283	42,723	34,818	43,018	42,630
Males ($)	*	26,872	48,803	43,751	47,055	40,426	52,570	47,015
Females ($)	*	24,723	37,460	30,216	36,066	29,048	32,108	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	120	9,270	925	36,620	1,045	45,890	17,385	1,026,200
Median income ($)	24,100	22,758	35,333	35,087	32,477	32,464	42,840	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	33,612	33,316	47,559	47,609	44,633	44,351	53,847	52,160
Males ($)	29,600	35,110	60,423	55,599	55,767	51,593	63,315	59,914
Females ($)	35,401	32,138	40,118	41,008	40,047	39,429	38,870	44,746

[1]Full-time—30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	19,015	18,035	25,023	25,037	24,003	23,962	33,317	33,419
Goods-producing	15,607	17,062	46,812	31,481	42,153	28,349	51,187	57,795
Agriculture	*	12,071	12,444	12,969	12,429	12,942	6,249	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	15,584	17,484	89,290	37,815	79,940	30,051	86,745	56,959
Utilities	*	30,723	*	79,145	*	62,565	62,491	75,629
Construction	*	16,492	36,513	29,364	35,514	26,905	32,754	34,127
Manufacturing	*	17,947	51,280	34,848	51,218	31,807	55,256	41,745
Services-producing	18,823	18,515	20,416	23,917	20,072	22,794	28,558	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	16,406	13,839	15,980	18,392	16,986	17,785	24,472	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	*	19,744	21,592	35,671	21,589	33,544	53,337	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	*	28,516	32,412	34,298	32,415	34,082	33,992	40,886
Professional, scientific and technical services	*	25,060	30,075	35,451	30,049	34,301	39,357	43,091
Educational services	*	24,719	33,175	34,470	33,147	30,442	42,934	40,291
Health care and social assistance	9,600	25,389	29,990	30,740	29,701	29,822	34,849	37,503
Accommodation and food services	16,987	9,124	9,435	9,934	9,651	9,814	13,567	13,327
Other services (except public administration)	*	17,291	12,998	22,961	12,599	22,214	21,400	23,947
Public administration	21,378	20,076	45,541	47,280	34,892	31,002	45,271	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small, rounded and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

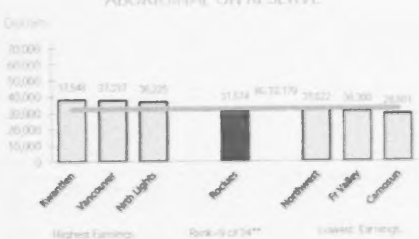
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54, (2010) AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	65	6,355	750	34,590	815	40,945	16,615	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	33,703	35,261	53,150	48,078	51,598	46,764	57,028	51,549
Median earnings ($)	31,540	31,178	47,054	43,895	44,567	41,110	50,654	49,208
Female/male earnings ratio %	105.7	93.8	66.9	74.0	77.8	75.4	60.9	76.6
No certificate, diploma or degree (number)	15	1,460	115	4,590	135	6,050	1,630	66,535
Average earnings ($)	29,709	29,737	34,278	39,945	33,577	37,480	46,142	42,790
Median earnings ($)	28,435	26,543	32,442	34,796	32,438	32,412	37,472	38,000
Female/male earnings ratio %	*	61.3	68.4	68.2	69.5	69.6	65.4	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	20	1,475	180	9,235	205	10,710	4,455	244,725
Average earnings ($)	32,655	33,814	52,319	43,320	50,337	42,013	51,879	49,073
Median earnings ($)	26,232	28,954	42,404	39,155	42,308	36,650	45,783	42,667
Female/male earnings ratio %	*	83.7	53.0	73.1	58.3	73.3	54.5	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	*	475	35	2,785	40	3,360	1,005	54,220
Average earnings ($)	*	33,020	51,068	48,823	49,446	46,121	46,497	49,017
Median earnings ($)	*	29,715	39,600	47,223	39,458	39,146	47,548	44,350
Female/male earnings ratio %	*	92.9	80.8	65.1	87.3	68.0	56.1	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	*	410	40	2,845	45	3,255	1,960	63,865
Average earnings ($)	*	35,604	75,725	53,461	73,156	51,203	68,146	60,182
Median earnings ($)	*	31,249	77,447	50,238	77,398	47,619	68,286	56,705
Female/male earnings ratio %	*	82.4	*	56.3	*	58.4	32.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	15	1,510	220	8,230	235	9,740	4,175	214,340
Average earnings ($)	37,100	36,330	56,090	47,290	53,835	45,435	52,632	54,295
Median earnings ($)	33,650	33,509	49,912	42,493	49,848	40,545	41,497	47,166
Female/male earnings ratio %	*	96.8	82.2	69.0	83.0	74.7	61.5	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	*	925	155	8,915	160	7,840	3,390	388,380
Average earnings ($)	*	47,385	60,064	62,266	59,769	60,406	70,551	69,602
Median earnings ($)	*	40,862	50,089	58,532	50,084	56,625	65,656	58,039
Female/male earnings ratio %	*	92.5	63.0	76.8	61.1	76.5	83.9	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

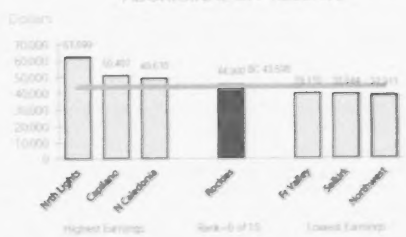
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 30+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	*	46,647	46,941	50,240	46,934	49,537	53,478	60,021
Professionals ($)	36,067	41,859	42,483	59,952	42,435	57,242	68,125	67,414
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	31,574	32,179	44,900	43,598	44,275	41,066	49,636	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	28,540	26,076	32,873	32,065	32,794	30,572	40,392	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	*	44,693	59,826	59,892	59,833	55,770	69,276	65,916
Professionals ($)	*	43,674	72,383	66,644	65,511	64,593	75,530	70,297
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	25,874	33,072	51,275	50,786	47,074	48,962	62,259	54,049
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,577	29,215	32,506	37,171	32,502	35,329	52,927	41,545
Female/male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	*	103.8	66.8	69.9	56.4	75.3	72.2	78.0
Professionals (%)	*	93.4	54.1	84.5	59.9	83.1	86.1	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	122.4	96.2	77.1	72.3	79.9	73.0	55.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	88.7	87.9	101.0	76.9	101.0	78.1	59.0	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40 + WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

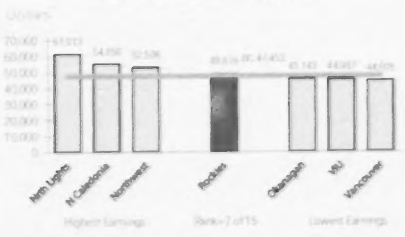
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

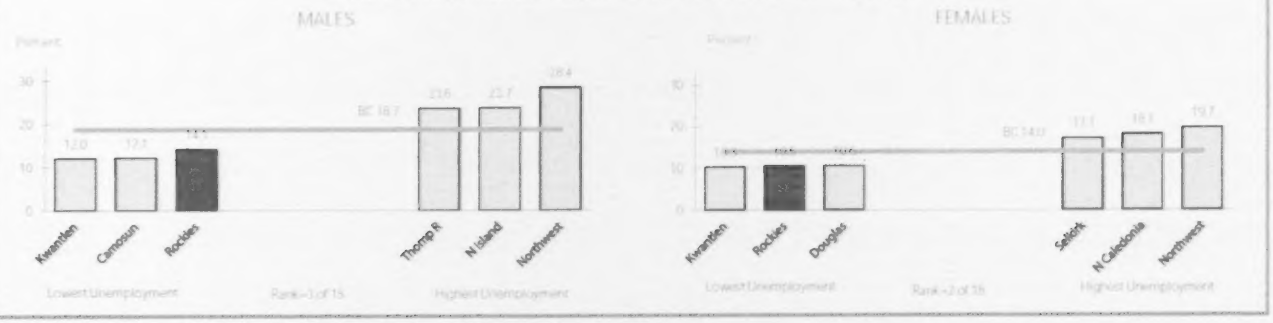
UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	23.4	26.8	10.8	13.9	12.1	16.4	7.9	7.4
Males	29.6	32.4	12.3	15.3	14.1	18.7	8.1	7.6
Females	19.0	20.5	10.1	12.6	10.5	14.0	7.6	7.1
No certificate, diploma or degree	*	36.0	18.1	21.9	22.2	25.8	12.8	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	*	27.6	14.1	14.4	13.3	16.6	9.8	9.7
With post-secondary completion	*	19.5	4.0	10.6	7.5	12.1	5.9	5.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.8	*	11.7	12.0	14.2	5.6	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	28.7	*	15.9	8.1	18.5	9.9	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	16.5	6.7	10.2	7.1	11.3	5.5	5.0
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.3	*	7.8	5.5	8.4	5.3	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

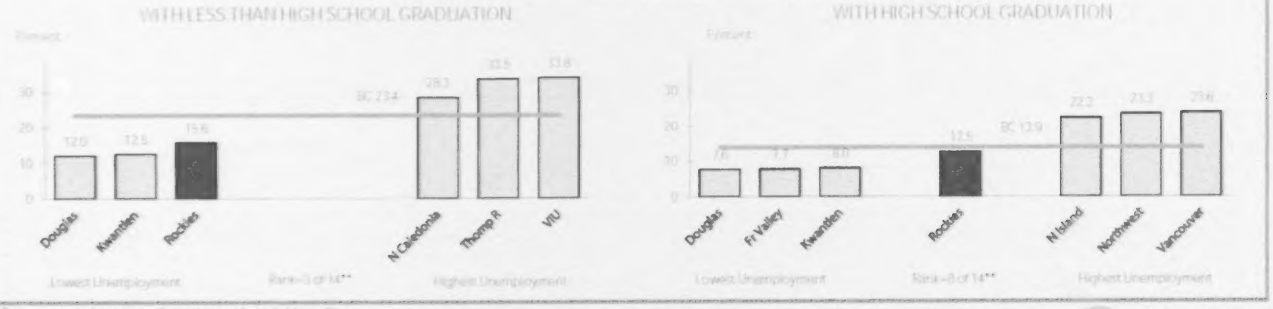


HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	*	41.7	11.4	19.5	15.8	22.8	16.3	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	50.2	13.1	27.2	20.0	31.4	14.5	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	*	36.8	11.5	16.4	14.1	19.1	16.9	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	41.9	*	18.5	9.5	22.3	17.2	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	52.4	*	28.7	*	34.9	22.9	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	37.1	*	16.4	6.7	19.2	16.8	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	*	31.9	20.0	14.1	21.9	17.3	10.3	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.2	*	23.5	*	29.1	11.2	13.8
With High School Graduation	*	31.7	*	16.2	16.7	19.1	11.6	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	25.1	*	10.2	*	12.3	9.7	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	*	12.5	*	15.8	7.6	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	43.3	*	15.3	*	19.2	15.6	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	20.0	*	9.8	*	11.2	13.2	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.2	*	8.1	*	9.0	5.5	6.9
Age 35-54 - both sexes	14.3	22.7	8.8	12.0	8.8	14.2	5.4	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	32.0	11.5	19.5	15.0	23.4	14.5	10.5
With High School Graduation	*	23.2	12.0	11.1	12.5	13.9	6.5	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	17.1	*	10.0	5.4	11.3	3.5	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	21.3	*	10.4	*	12.5	1.3	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.1	*	15.9	*	19.0	6.8	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	14.7	*	9.2	6.5	10.2	3.1	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	11.5	*	8.0	7.9	8.4	2.8	4.6

[1] Included those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011



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Produced by: BCStats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

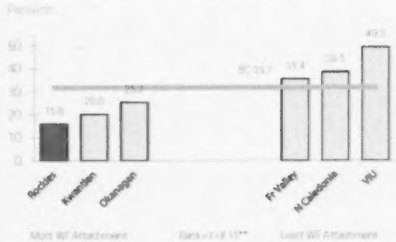
College Region 5 - Rockies

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

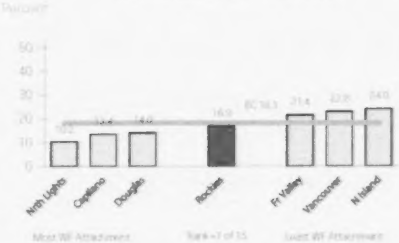
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	130	17,405	920	38,125	1,050	55,530	17,220	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	15.8	31.7	16.9	18.1	16.8	21.2	9.6	11.9
% of males	*	29.5	15.0	14.2	14.2	17.9	4.7	7.8
% of females	*	34.0	18.0	21.4	17.9	24.0	14.6	15.7
% of age 25-34	*	34.0	10.4	16.8	12.5	20.5	9.5	10.6
% of age 35-54	14.9	30.7	18.8	18.9	18.1	21.5	9.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	*	57.9	23.4	33.8	26.2	39.8	16.4	31.3
% of males	*	56.7	23.8	34.9	28.6	39.6	14.5	32.5
% of females	*	59.2	21.6	32.7	24.2	38.1	18.2	30.0
% of age 15-19	*	69.7	32.9	46.8	37.1	51.6	25.4	46.2
% of age 20-24	*	44.2	13.2	19.0	16.7	23.7	5.2	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

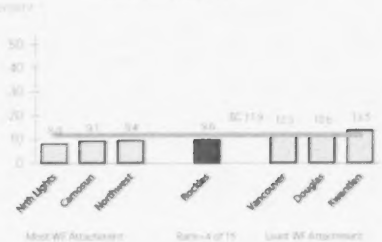
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF-RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL

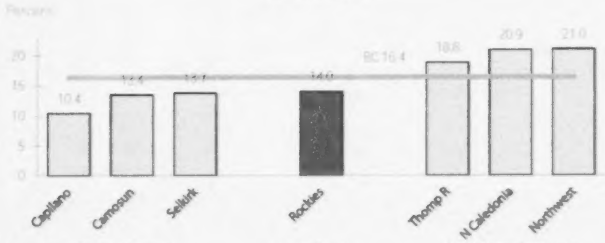


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

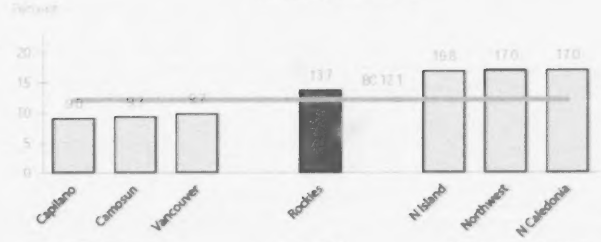
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	16.2	15.1	13.7	16.7	14.0	16.4	13.7	12.1
% of Males	23.1	19.2	10.3	18.1	11.9	18.3	12.8	11.8
% of Females	14.3	10.7	16.1	15.4	16.0	14.6	14.7	12.4
% of age 15-24	*	11.0	12.9	11.5	12.1	11.4	11.9	7.7
% of age 25-34	*	18.1	23.4	21.5	23.3	20.9	23.3	18.1
% of age 35-54	21.7	16.1	13.4	19.5	14.3	19.0	12.4	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON ABORIGINAL



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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 5 - Rockies

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

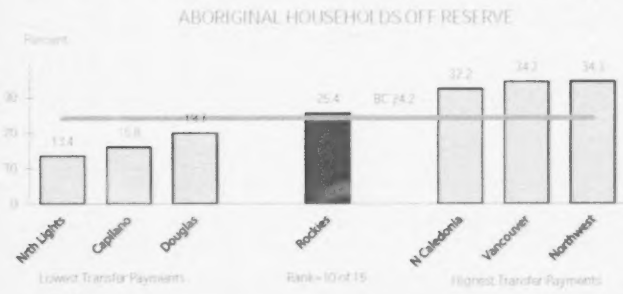
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	140	14,765	1,960	64,705	2,090	79,490	20,825	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11.3	11.5	#	#	5.1	7.6
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	16.7	18.5	#	#	14.0	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	72.6	70.0	#	#	80.9	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	25.4	25.9	#	#	24.7	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	47.2	44.0	#	#	56.2	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	65,701	62,351	#	#	76,792	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	13.1	17.3	#	#	5.6	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	75	8,130	855	32,710	935	40,835	7,600	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	20.5	24.5	#	#	8.3	16.2
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	35	3,400	185	9,730	220	13,130	1,575	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	29.7	49.1	#	#	21.6	34.1
Among one-family households with children (under 15[3] in 2011)	35	4,165	670	24,905	710	29,075	5,405	300,325
Major source of income 2010:								
From employment income (%)	#	#	69.4	73.9	#	#	88.8	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	25.4	24.2	#	#	9.4	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	*	1.9	#	#	1.7	3.5

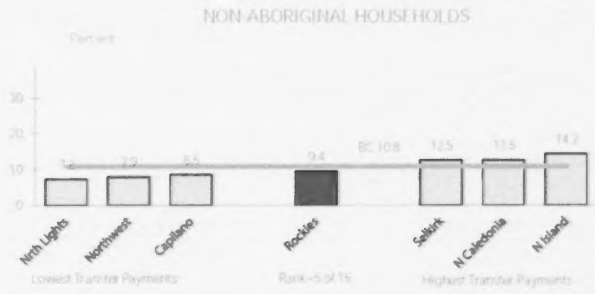
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set at the income level where families spent 20% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

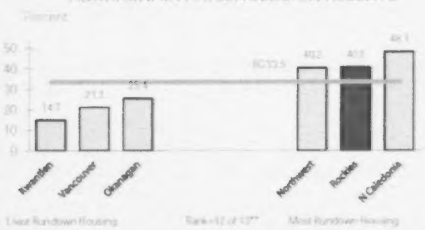


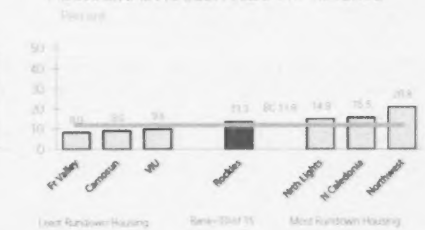


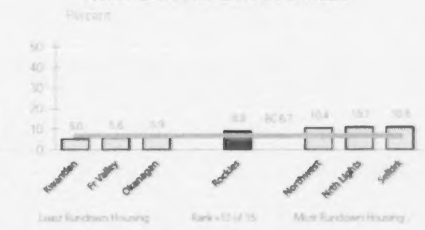
WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.	ROCKIES	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	75	8,130	855	32,710	935	40,835	7,600	471,370
% of total families	53.6	55.0	43.8	50.6	44.7	51.4	36.5	40.7
% that are lone parent families	*	41.8	21.6	29.7	23.5	32.2	20.7	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.1	8.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.4	0.9	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	1,025	35	2,190	20	3,215	230	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	*	5.8	0.6	2.4	0.7	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	9.2	*	4.0	*	4.7	1.8	5.7
Housing quality 2011:								
% In good condition	27.0	33.7	54.1	59.3	57.3	55.2	66.1	70.9
% Needing minor repair	29.7	32.8	32.6	28.9	32.7	29.5	26.1	22.4
% Needing major repair	40.5	33.5	13.3	11.8	15.0	15.3	8.9	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011







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